

# Winter 2022

Course & Session Number	SOWK 553.37 S01	Classroom	Online
Course Name	Indigenous People and Trauma		
Day(s) & Time	January 3, 4, 5,6,7, 2022 - 9:00 AM to 5:00 PM (MST) on Zoom		
Instructor	Kerrie Moore, MSW, RSW	Office Hours	As Requested.
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## EQUITY, DIVERSITY, INCLUSION, RECONCILIATION AND ANTI-RACISM

The Faculty of Social Work (FSW) is committed to anti-racist social work education and practice and to promoting and actualizing equity, diversity, inclusion and reconciliation. We affirm that diversity and differences are enriching and valuable, and that they can strengthen our teaching, learning, research, and community connections. We aim to foster an inclusive, thriving environment for our students, staff, postdoctoral fellows, and community members. We acknowledge the historic and ongoing effects of racism, systemic inequities and compounded disadvantages due to the intersection of social locations, particularly for members of racialized, Indigenous, disability and 2SLGBTQ+ communities, as well as those who have experienced socioeconomic, caregiving, religious, and cultural barriers to their education. We recognize, honour, and integrate diverse perspectives, experiences, and strengths into our work. See the faculty's <u>Statement on Anti-Black and Anti-Asian Racism</u>, the work of the faculty's <u>Anti-Black Racism Task Force</u>, and the university's <u>Indigenous strategy</u>.

## SYLLABUS STATEMENT

Examines contexts, theories, practice models and skill development in specialized fields of practice.

## **COURSE DESCRIPTION**

This course will support students to develop an appreciation of the ways of knowing of Indigenous people and understanding of intergenerational trauma. The integration of cultural protocol, ways of being and Indigenous cultural practices will be explored. Students will develop an understanding of Indigenous people and their relationship with the natural world. They will gain a holistic understanding that human beings are four dimensional (spiritual, emotional, physical and cognitive). Other areas that will be explored in this course include the roles of cultural values and kinship structures promoting healing within a community, the effects of colonization and residential school, and Inter-generational

trauma informed practice. There will be an experiential and cultural component each day. A debriefing circle will be provided at the end of each day.

This course will take place online via Desire2Learn (D2L) and Zoom. To best succeed in the course, students are encouraged to participate in all of the Zoom session as well as in asynchronous learning tasks using the D2L course site. There will be 5 synchronous Zoom sessions throughout the term, as indicated in the course schedule. When unable to participate live due to the time difference or unforeseen circumstances, inform the instructor in advance and propose and implement propose an alternative participation activity (e.g., watch the recordings, submit a brief reflection, and actively contribute to the follow-up online discussion).

## COURSE LEARNING OUTCOMES

Upon completion of this course, students will be able to:

- 1. Understand how trauma and the environment (experience) play important roles in early childhood development
- 2. Identify the effects of residential school and oppressive practices with Indigenous people and communities
- 3. Compare the ways of being and ways of knowing of Indigenous people with other ways of knowing
- 4. Apply cultural methodologies as evidence-based healing methods
- 5. Identify the theories and practices related to trauma experienced by Indigenous people
- 6. Identify your personal values and beliefs and understand how they affect your practice with Indigenous people
- 7. Analyze what connections you made between course teachings and your practice as a social worker.

# LEARNING RESOURCES

## **REQUIRED TEXTBOOKS AND/OR READINGS**

Please note two reports will be the required reading for this course. These reports will be referred to during the course discussions. They can be accessed online and found on the course D2L website.

Truth and Reconciliation Commission of Canada (2015). *Truth and Reconciliation Commission of Canada:Calls to Action*. Winnipeg, MB. Retrieved from: http://trc.ca/assets/pdf/Calls to Action English2.pdf

Aboriginal Healing Foundation. (2004). *Historic Trauma and Aboriginal Healing*. Ottawa, ON.

Retrieved from: <u>http://www.ahf.ca/downloads/historic-trauma.pdf</u>

## LEARNING TECHNOLOGIES AND REQUIREMENTS

• This class will be held on Zoom; thus, you are required to install Zoom to your device before the class.

- A D2L site is set up for this course which contains required readings and other relevant class resources and materials.
- A laptop, desktop, or mobile device with Internet access is required for D2L access and Zoom

#### **RELATIONSHIP TO OTHER COURSES**

This course will build on existing social work diversity courses and extend learning by considering the Indigenous practice frameworks.

## CLASS SCHEDULE

The following schedule provides a general overview of the course schedule, topics and readings. More detailed information and direction will be given during the course. Course topics may also be adapted to meet the emerging needs and interests of students.

Date/Time	Course Topics	Readings/Assignments Due
Monday January 3, 2022	<ul> <li><u>Spirituality</u></li> <li>Course Orientation, Assignment Overview &amp; Establish Groups</li> </ul>	Read: Historical Background in Historic Trauma and Aboriginal Healing
9:00 am- 5:00 pm	<ul> <li>Circle and Smudge</li> <li>Indigenous Ways of Knowing (Epistemology and Ontology)</li> <li>Residential School &amp; Colonization</li> <li><u>Traditional Debriefing</u> Circle</li> </ul>	
Tuesday	Emotional	Watch:
January 4, 2022		https://www.albertafamilywellness.org/what-
9:00 am- 5:00 pm	<ul> <li>Circle and Smudge</li> <li>Continue with Effects of Residential School Truth and Reconciliation</li> </ul>	we-know/the-brain-story The Core Story of Brain Development Judy Cameron, October 2012
	The Core Brain Story	
	The Survival Brain	
	Inter-generational Trauma	
	<u>Traditional Debriefing</u> <u>Circle</u>	

Wednesday	Physical	Read Truth and Reconciliation: Calls to Action
January 5 ,2022	Circle and Smudge	Read Trach and Reconciliation. Calls to Action
January 5 ,2022		
0.00 am 5.00 pm	Traditional Healing	
9:00 am- 5:00 pm	Practices	
	Building a Bridge	
	Between Two Worlds	
	Creating a Holistic	
	Model of Practice	
	Traditional Debriefing	
	Circle	
Thursday	<u>Cognitive</u>	Read A New Model: Historic Trauma
January 6, 2022	Circle and Smudge	Transmission (HTT) in Historic Trauma and
	Creating an Inter-	Aboriginal Healing
	generational Informed	
9:00 am- 5:00 pm	Practice	
	Self Care	
	Traditional Debriefing	
	Circle	
Friday	Holistic	Group Project Due
January 7th, 2022		
	Group Presentations	
0:00 am 4:00 nm		
9:00 am- 4:00 pm	Debriefing Circle	

# ADDITIONAL CLASSROOM CONDUCT AND RELATED INFORMATION

#### **GUIDELINES FOR ZOOM SESSIONS IN ONLINE CLASSES**

Students are expected to participate actively in all Zoom sessions. If you are unable to attend a Zoom session, please contact your instructor to arrange an alternative activity for the missed session (e.g., to review a recorded session) for your best learning experiences. Please be prepared, as best as you are able, to join class in a quiet space that will allow you to be fully present and engaged in Zoom sessions. Students will be advised by their instructor when they are expected, if they are able, to turn on their webcam (for group work, presentations, etc.). All students are expected to behave in a professional manner during the session.

#### MEDIA RECORDING FOR ASSESSMENT OF STUDENT LEARNING

The instructor may use media recordings as part of the assessment of students. This may include but is not limited to classroom discussions, presentations, clinical practice, or skills testing that occur during the course. These recordings will be used for student assessment purposes only and will not be shared or used for any other purpose.

#### ZOOM RECORDINGS OF ONLINE CLASSES

The instructor may record online Zoom class sessions for the purposes of supporting student learning in this class – such as making the recording available for review of the session or for students who miss a session. Students will be advised before the instructor initiates a recording of a Zoom session. These recordings will be used to support student learning only and will not be shared or used for any other purpose.

## ASSESSMENT COMPONENTS

#### Assignment 1: Participation (10%) – Ongoing

Aligned Course Learning Outcome: 1,2,3,5,6

To contribute to the development of a rich and engaging learning environment, you will be expected to actively participate in class discussion and participatory activities. During class discussions and activities, your contributions should encourage diversity, information sharing and knowledge building. You will be expected to attend all five days of block week as a complete understanding of this course work is not possible without 100% attendance. Your participation will be evaluated based on the criteria posted to D2L.

#### Assignment 2: Film Report (15%) – Due January 5th, 2022 at 11:59pm

Aligned Course Learning Outcome: 1,2,7

#### Please watch the movie Babakiueria on YouTube

(<u>https://www.youtube.com/results?search\_query=babakieuaria</u>). Once you watch it, please post on a D2L discussion board and comment on 1) what stood out to you in the movie; 2) the parallels between the experiences of Indigenous peoples in Australia and Canada and 3) add questions that came up for you during the movie.

#### Assignment 3: Personal Reflection Paper (25%) – Due January 17, 2022 by 11:59pm

Aligned Course Learning Outcome: 1,6,7

You are required to submit a personal reflection paper that shares the personal challenges, learning and shift in values and beliefs you experienced each day. Your reflection should integrate the course teachings and your experiences over 5 days. Your reflection should conclude with a connection between the course and your own personal and future social work practice. The following questions should be addressed:

- What personal challenges did you experience during this course?
- What new learning or key insights will you take away from this course?
- What impact has your learning in this course had on your beliefs, values and attitudes as a social worker? Did you experience any shifts in your values and beliefs?
- What connections did you make between the course teachings and your practice (future practice) as a social worker?

• Your paper should be a minimum of 3 pages double spaced, Times New Roman, 12 pt. font and should adhere to correct APA formatting. The paper should be emailed to the course instructor by the due date of January 17, 2022 at 4 pm (MST). No hard copies please, unless prior arrangement is made. Your personal reflection paper will be evaluated based on the criteria posted to D2L.

#### Assignment 4: Group Project (50%) – Due January 7<sup>th</sup>, 2022 during class

Aligned Course Learning Outcome: 4,7

Your group is expected to plan and present a 20-minute engaging and interactive presentation to the colleagues in your class. Before your presentation, you will be expected to hand in to the instructor any materials that are handouts. You will be required to give the instructor a brief information sheet with the following information:

- 1. The name of your presentation.
- 2. The names of each participant in your group and student ID numbers.
- 3. References in APA format. This may include narratives from Elders and knowledge keepers.
- 4. A list and access to a copy of your power point or videos.

#### Your presentation should include the following criteria:

- An exploration and examination of one of the following topics. This group project should integrate course work and content as well as other scholarly and traditional/cultural literature or personal narratives and experiences.
- An explanation of how your topic informs social work practice with Indigenous and non-Indigenous populations, including examples.
- A participatory learning activity that requires your colleagues to engage with one another and to make deeper meaning of the topic you are presenting.

Your group project may be presented through power point, handouts, multi-media, etc. or a combination of multi-media methods. The topic of your presentation may be related to any of the following:

- The effects of trauma on Indigenous people
- Healing through an Indigenous methodology and/or therapy
- Creating a holistic environment within social work practice
- What are the points of Truth and Reconciliation that relate to social work practice?
- Bridging two worlds, between traditional and contemporary social work practice
- Using spiritual and/or emotional therapies for healing
- Healing the spiritual, emotional, physical and cognitive dimensions
- Working with Indigenous families with Intergenerational trauma
- How do we create Inter-generational Trauma-Informed practice?
- Indigenous ways of knowing
- What are the effects of trauma on the brain and body connection?
- Facilitating a Traditional Healing Circle in social work practice
- Self care for social workers working with trauma in the workplace
- Indigenizing Social Work Practice to eliminate trauma

Your groups project will be evaluated based on the criteria posted to D2L.

#### ADDITIONAL ASSESSMENT AND EVALUATION INFORMATION

#### ATTENDANCE AND PARTICIPATION EXPECTATIONS

Students are expected to attend class regularly and to be fully present and engaged in class activities and discussions. These are part of the participation grade, as outlined in the assessment components section above. If you have to miss any portion of a class, please talk to the instructor about options that are available to you to make up for missing class.

#### **GUIDELINES FOR SUBMITTING ASSIGNMENTS**

Please submit all assignments electronically by e-mailing them to the instructor and the TA. Assignments may be submitted in Word or PDF format. Assignments should have a file name as follows: Full name and assignment title (e.g., Jane Smith Reflection Paper). With the exception of the group project, which you will present during the last class, all assignments are due before midnight on their due date. Please note that it is the student's responsibility to keep a copy of each submitted assignment and to ensure that the proper version is submitted.

#### LATE ASSIGNMENTS

Late assignments will be accepted only in exceptional circumstances and at the discretion of the instructor.

#### **EXPECTATIONS FOR WRITING**

Rubrics for each assignment are posted on D2L. Please refer to those rubrics for detailed expectations for assignment.

## ACADEMIC MISCONDUCT

It is expected that all work submitted in assignments is the student's own work, written expressly by the student for this particular course. Students are reminded that academic misconduct, including plagiarism, has serious consequences, as set out in the University Calendar: http://www.ucalgary.ca/pubs/calendar/current/k.html

## GRADING

A student's final grade for the course is the sum of the separate assignments. It is not necessary to pass each assignment separately in order to pass the course. The University of Calgary <u>Undergraduate</u> <u>Grading System</u> and Faculty of Social Work Percentage Conversion will be used. This grading system overrides the grading system in D2L.

Grade	Grade Point	Description	Percentage Range
A+	4.0	Outstanding	95 - 100
А	4.0	Excellent – superior performance, showing comprehensive understanding of subject matter	95 – 100
A-	3.7		90 – 94
B+	3.3		85 – 89
В	3.0	Good – clearly above average performance with knowledge of subject matter generally complete	80 - 84
B-	2.7		75 – 79
C+	2.3		70 – 74
С	2.0	Satisfactory – basic understanding of subject matter	65 – 69
C-	1.7		60 – 64
D+	1.3		55 – 59
D	1.0	Minimal Pass – marginal performance	50 – 54
F	0.0	Fail – unsatisfactory performance or failure to meet course requirements	Below 50

# **COURSE EVALUATION**

Student feedback will be sought at the end of the course through the standard University and Faculty of Social Work course evaluation forms. Students are welcome to discuss the process and content of the course at any time with the instructor.

## UNIVERSITY OF CALGARY POLICIES AND SUPPORTS

#### **PROFESSIONAL CONDUCT**

As members of the University community, students and staff are expected to demonstrate conduct that is consistent with the University of Calgary Calendar <a href="http://www.ucalgary.ca/pubs/calendar/current/k.html">http://www.ucalgary.ca/pubs/calendar/current/k.html</a>

Students and staff are also expected to demonstrate professional behaviour in class that promotes and maintains a positive and productive learning environment. Consistent with the aims of the Social Work Program and the University of Calgary, all students and staff are expected to respect, appreciate, and encourage expression of diverse world views and perspectives; to offer their fellow community members unconditional respect and constructive feedback; and to contribute to building learning communities that promote individual and collective professional and personal growth. While critical thought and debate is valued in response to concepts and opinions shared in class, feedback must always be focused on the ideas or opinions shared and not on the person who has stated them.

Students and staff are expected to model behaviour in class that is consistent with our professional values and ethics, as outlined in the Canadian Association for Social Workers, Code of Ethics (2005) and the Alberta College of Social Work Standards of Practice (2019). Both can be found online at: <a href="https://acsw.ab.ca/site/practice-resources?nav=sidebar">https://acsw.ab.ca/site/practice-resources?nav=sidebar</a>

## ACADEMIC ACCOMMODATION

It is the student's responsibility to request academic accommodations according to the University policies and procedures. Students seeking an accommodation based on disability or medical concerns should contact Student Accessibility Services (SAS). SAS will process the request and issue letters of accommodation to instructors. For additional information on support services and accommodations for students with disabilities, visit <u>www.ucalgary.ca/access/</u>. Students who require an accommodation in relation to their coursework based on a protected ground other than disability should communicate this need in writing to their instructor. The full policy on Student Accommodations is available <u>https://ucalgary.ca/legal-services/sites/default/files/teams/1/Policies-Student-Accommodation-Policy.pdf</u>

## **RESEARCH ETHICS**

"If a student is interested in undertaking an assignment that will involve collecting information from members of the public, they should speak with the course instructor and consult the CFREB Ethics Website (<u>http://www.ucalgary.ca/research/researchers/ethics-compliance/cfreb</u>) before beginning the assignment.

# ACADEMIC MISCONDUCT

For information on academic misconduct and its consequences, please see the University of Calgary Calendar at <u>http://www.ucalgary.ca/pubs/calendar/current/k.html</u>

## INSTRUCTOR INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY

Course materials created by professor(s) (including presentations and posted notes, labs, case studies, assignments and exams) remain the intellectual property of the professor(s). These materials may NOT be reproduced, redistributed or copied without the explicit consent of the professor. The posting of course materials to third party websites such as note-sharing sites without permission is prohibited. Sharing of extracts of these course materials with other students enrolled in the course at the same time may be allowed under fair dealing.

## **COPYRIGHT LEGISLATION**

All students who use materials protected by copyright are expected to comply with the University of Calgary policy on Acceptable Use of Material Protected by Copyright (<u>https://ucalgary.ca/legal-services/sites/default/files/teams/1/Policies-Acceptable-Use-of-Material-Protected-by-Copyright-Policy.pdf</u>) and requirements of the copyright act (<u>https://laws-lois.justice.gc.ca/eng/acts/C-42/index.html</u>) to ensure they are aware of the consequences of unauthorised sharing of course materials (including instructor notes, electronic versions of textbooks etc.). Students who use material protected by copyright in violation of this policy may be disciplined under the Non-Academic Misconduct Policy <u>https://www.ucalgary.ca/pubs/calendar/current/k.html</u>.

## FREEDOM OF INFORMATION AND PROTECTION OF PRIVACY

Student information will be collected in accordance with typical (or usual) classroom practice. Students' assignments will be accessible only by the authorized course faculty. Private information related to the individual student is treated with the utmost regard by the faculty at the University of Calgary.

## SEXUAL AND GENDER-BASED VIOLENCE POLICY

The University recognizes that all members of the University Community should be able to learn, work, teach and live in an environment where they are free from harassment, discrimination, and violence. The University of Calgary's sexual violence policy guides us in how we respond to incidents of sexual violence, including supports available to those who have experienced or witnessed sexual violence, or those who are alleged to have committed sexual violence. It provides clear response procedures and timelines, defines complex concepts, and addresses incidents that occur off-campus in certain circumstances. Please see the policy available at

https://www.ucalgary.ca/legal-services/university-policies-procedures/sexual-and-gender-basedviolence-policy

## **OTHER IMPORTANT INFORMATION**

Please visit the Registrar's website at: <u>https://www.ucalgary.ca/registrar/registration/course-outlines</u> for additional important information on the following:

- Wellness and Mental Health Resources
- Student Success
- Student Ombuds Office
- Student Union (SU) Information
- Graduate Students' Association (GSA) Information